

MAX6072

High-Precision, Dual-Output Series Voltage Reference

General Description

The MAX6072 is a dual-output precision series voltage reference. The product features two outputs, $+V_{REF}$ and $+V_{REF}/2$. The device exhibits a very low $1/f$ noise of 2ppm (peak-to-peak). Each output can source and sink 10mA and has an independent sense line. This product has a temperature drift of 6ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C (max) over the ambient temperature range of -40° C to $+125^{\circ}$ C and an initial accuracy of 0.04%. Three pairs of output voltages are available: 5V/2.5V, 4.096V/2.048V, and 2.5V/1.25V. The product operates with an input voltage range of 2.8V to 5.5V and has sufficient headroom for the highest voltage. It consumes a mere 150 μ A (typ) of quiescent supply current per reference. The dual voltage outputs make this device ideal for precision ADC applications where the input signal needs to be referred to $V_{REF}/2$.

The MAX6072 is available in a 10-pin μ MAX[®] package and is specified for operation over the extended -40° C to $+125^{\circ}$ C industrial temperature range.

Applications

- ADC/DAC References and Common-Mode Set-Point
- Test and Measurement/ATE
- High-Accuracy Industrial and Process Control
- Portable Medical

Benefits and Features

- Low Temperature Coefficient Ensures Stable System Over Wide Temperature Ranges
 - A-grade: 6ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C (max)
 - B-grade: 8ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C (max)
- Excellent Long-Term Drift Ensures Accurate Signal Chain Readings Over Time
 - 15ppm Drift Over 1,000 Hours
- Dual References (V_{REF} and $V_{REF}/2$) Provide ADC/DAC Reference and Common-Mode Reference
 - MAX6072__50: $V_{REF} = 5V$, $V_{REF}/2 = 2.5V$
 - MAX6072__41: $V_{REF} = 4.096V$, $V_{REF}/2 = 2.048V$
 - MAX6072__25: $V_{REF} = 2.5V$, $V_{REF}/2 = 1.25V$
- Low Thermal Hysteresis Ensures Consistent Results Through Temperature Cycles
 - 85ppm
 - 2.5ppm Thermal Hysteresis Tracking
- Separate Enable-Control for Each Output Allows Independent Control
- Low Power for Battery-/Loop-Powered Sensors: 150 μ A/Reference

Typical Operating Circuit and Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

For related parts and recommended products to use with this part, refer to www.maximintegrated.com/MAX6072.related.

Dual Reference Selector Guide

| PART | OUTPUT VOLTAGES (V) | ACCURACY (%) | TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT (ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C) |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---|
| MAX6072AAUB50 | 5/2.5 | 0.05 | 6 |
| MAX6072BAUB50 | 5/2.5 | 0.08 | 8 |
| MAX6072AAUB41 | 4.096/2.048 | 0.05 | 6 |
| MAX6072BAUB41 | 4.096/2.048 | 0.08 | 8 |
| MAX6072AAUB25 | 2.5/1.25 | 0.05 | 6 |
| MAX6072BAUB25 | 2.5/1.25 | 0.08 | 8 |

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

| | | | |
|---|--|---|-----------------|
| IN1, IN2 to GND | -0.3V to +6V | Operating Temperature Range | -40°C to +125°C |
| OUT1F to GND | -0.3V to the lower of (V _{IN1} + 0.3V), +6V | Storage Temperature | -65°C to +150°C |
| OUT2F to GND | -0.3V to the lower of (V _{IN2} + 0.3V), +6V | Junction Temperature | +150°C |
| OUT1S, OUT2S to GND | -0.3V to +6V | Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) | +300°C |
| EN1, EN2 to GND | -0.3V to +6V | Soldering Temperature | +260°C |
| Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C) | | | |
| μMAX (derate 5.6mW/°C above +70°C) | 444mW | | |

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Package Thermal Characteristics (Note 1)

| | | | |
|---|---------|--|--------|
| μMAX | | | |
| Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θ _{JA}) | 180°C/W | Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance (θ _{JC}) | 42°C/W |

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial.

MAX6072_50 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.5V)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| OUTPUT | | | | | | |
| Output Voltage Accuracy (OUT1F and OUT2F) | | MAX6072A_50, T _A = +25°C | -0.05 | | +0.05 | % |
| | | MAX6072B_50, T _A = +25°C | -0.08 | | +0.08 | |
| Output Voltage Temperature Drift (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3) | TCV _{OUT} | MAX6072A_50 | | 1.5 | 6 | ppm/°C |
| | | MAX6072B_50 | | 2.0 | 8 | |
| Output Voltage Temperature Drift Tracking (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3) | ΔTC | MAX6072A_50 | | 0.4 | | ppm/°C |
| | | MAX6072B_50 | | 0.4 | | |
| Line Regulation | | OUT1F, 5.2V < V _{IN1} < 5.5V | T _A = +25°C | 200 | 620 | μV/V |
| | | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | 700 | |
| | | OUT2F, 2.8V < V _{IN2} < 5.5V | T _A = +25°C | 60 | 260 | |
| | | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | 275 | |
| Load Regulation | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, sink | OUT1F | 160 | 290 | μV/mA |
| | | | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, source | 160 | |
| | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, sink | OUT2F | 80 | 185 | |
| | | | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, source | 75 | |

**MAX6072_50 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.5V)
(continued)**

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|------------------|---|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|
| Dropout Voltage | | I _{OUT} = 10mA, T _A = -40°C to +125°C | OUT1F (Note 6) | 60 | 150 | | mV |
| | | | OUT2F (Note 4) | 110 | 230 | | |
| Output Current (OUT1F and OUT2F) | I _{OUT} | | | -10 | | +10 | mA |
| Short-Circuit Current (OUT1F and OUT2F) | I _{SC} | Sourcing to ground | | 25 | | | mA |
| | | Sinking from V _{IN} | | 25 | | | |
| Thermal Hysteresis (Note 5) | | OUT1F | | 85 | | | ppm |
| | | OUT2F | | 85 | | | |
| Thermal Hysteresis Tracking (Note 5) | | OUT2F to OUT1F | | 2.5 | | | ppm |
| Long-Term Stability | | OUT1F, 1000 hours at T _A = +25°C | | 15 | | | ppm |
| | | OUT2F, 1000 hours at T _A = +25°C | | 15 | | | |
| Long-Term Drift Tracking | | | | 5 | | | ppm |
| DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | |
| Noise Voltage | e _{OUT} | 1/f noise, 0.1Hz to 10Hz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 9 | | | μV _{P-P} |
| | | | OUT2F | 4.8 | | | |
| | | Thermal noise, 10Hz to 10kHz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 15 | | | μV _{RMS} |
| | | | OUT2F | 6 | | | |
| Noise Voltage Spectral Density | | Thermal noise, f= 1kHz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 120 | | | nV/√Hz |
| | | | OUT2F | 60 | | | |
| Ripple Rejection | | Frequency = 60Hz | OUT1F | 74 | | | dB |
| | | | OUT2F | 84 | | | |
| Turn- On Settling Time | t _R | Settling to 0.01%, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 50 | | | μs |
| | | | OUT2F | 30 | | | |
| Enable Settling Time | t _{EN} | Settling to 0.01%, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 100 | | | μs |
| | | | OUT2F | 75 | | | |

**MAX6072_50 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.5V)
(continued)**

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------|-----------------------|-------|
| Capacitive-Load Stability Range (OUT1F, OUT2F) | | I _{OUT} ≤ 10mA | 0.1 | | 10 | μF |
| INPUT (IN1 and IN2) | | | | | | |
| Supply Voltage | V _{IN} | Guaranteed by line regulation | OUT1F | 5.2 | 5.5 | V |
| | | | OUT2F | 2.8 | 5.5 | |
| REF1 Quiescent Supply Current | I _{IN} | T _A = +25°C | | 160 | 270 | μA |
| | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | | 350 | |
| REF2 Quiescent Supply Current | I _{IN} | T _A = +25°C | | 150 | 245 | μA |
| | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | | 320 | |
| Shutdown Supply Current per Reference | I _{SD} | V _{EN} = 0V | | 0.85 | 28 | μA |
| ENABLE (EN1 and En2) | | | | | | |
| Enable Input Current | I _{EN} | | -1 | | +1 | μA |
| Enable Logic- High | V _{IH} | | 0.7 x V _{IN} | | | V |
| Enable Logic- Low | V _{IL} | | | | 0.3 x V _{IN} | V |

MAX6072_41 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 4.096V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.048V)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|-------|--------|------|
| OUTPUT | | | | | | | |
| Output Voltage Accuracy (OUT1F and OUT2F) | | MAX6072A_41, T _A = +25°C | -0.05 | | +0.05 | % | |
| | | MAX6072B_41, T _A = +25°C | -0.08 | | +0.08 | | |
| Output Voltage Temperature Drift (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3) | TCV _{OUT} | MAX6072A_41 | | 1.5 | 6 | ppm/°C | |
| | | MAX6072B_41 | | 2.0 | 8 | | |
| Output Voltage Temperature Drift Tracking (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3) | ΔTC | MAX6072A_41 | | 0.4 | | ppm/°C | |
| | | MAX6072B_41 | | 0.4 | | | |
| Line Regulation | | OUT1F, 4.3V < V _{IN1} < 5.5V | T _A = +25°C | | 100 | 450 | μV/V |
| | | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | | 485 | |
| | | OUT2F, 2.7V < V _{IN2} < 5.5V | T _A = +25°C | | 50 | 250 | |
| | | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | | 270 | |

MAX6072_41 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 4.096V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.048V) (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---|------------------|--|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|
| Load Regulation | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, sink | OUT1F | | 125 | 260 | μV/mA |
| | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, source | | | 135 | 300 | |
| | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, sink | OUT2F | | 135 | 260 | |
| | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, source | | | 135 | 250 | |
| Dropout Voltage | | I _{OUT} = 10mA, T _A = -40°C to +125°C (Note 6) | OUT1F | | 75 | 150 | mV |
| Output Current (OUT1F and OUT2F) | I _{OUT} | | | -10 | | +10 | mA |
| Short-Circuit Current (OUT1F and OUT2F) | I _{SC} | Sourcing to ground | | | 25 | | mA |
| | | Sinking from V _{IN} | | | 25 | | |
| Thermal Hysteresis (Note 5) | | OUT1F | | | 85 | | ppm |
| | | OUT2F | | | 85 | | |
| Thermal Hysteresis Tracking (Note 5) | | OUT2F to OUT1F | | | 2.5 | | ppm |
| Long-Term Stability | | OUT1F, 1000 hours at T _A = +25°C | | | 15 | | ppm |
| | | OUT2F, 1000 hours at T _A = +25°C | | | 15 | | |
| Long-Term Drift Matching | | | | | 5 | | ppm |
| DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | |
| Noise Voltage | e _{OUT} | 1/f noise, 0.1Hz to 10Hz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | | 9.6 | | μV _{P-P} |
| | | | OUT2F | | 6.4 | | |
| | | Thermal noise, 10Hz to 10kHz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | | 12 | | μV _{RMS} |
| | | | OUT2F | | 8.6 | | |

MAX6072_41 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 4.096V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.048V) (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---|-----------------|--|-----------------------|------|-----|--------|
| Noise Voltage Spectral Density | | Thermal noise, f= 1kHz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 110 | | nV/√Hz |
| | | | OUT2F | 75 | | |
| Ripple Rejection | | Frequency = 60Hz | OUT1F | 80 | | dB |
| | | | OUT2F | 86 | | |
| Turn- On Settling Time | t _R | Settling to 0.01%, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 40 | | μs |
| | | | OUT2F | 25 | | |
| Enable Settling Time | t _{EN} | Settling to 0.01%, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 85 | | μs |
| | | | OUT2F | 65 | | |
| Capacitive- Load Stability Range (OUT1F, OUT2F) | | I _{OUT} ≤ 10mA | 0.1 | | 10 | μF |
| INPUT (IN1 and IN2) | | | | | | |
| Supply Voltage | V _{IN} | Guaranteed by line regulation | OUT1F | 4.3 | 5.5 | V |
| | | | OUT2F | 2.7 | 5.5 | |
| REF1 Quiescent Supply Current | I _{IN} | T _A = +25°C | | 150 | 265 | μA |
| | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | | 350 | |
| REF2 Quiescent Supply Current | I _{IN} | T _A = +25°C | | 130 | 220 | μA |
| | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | | 280 | |
| Shutdown Supply Current per Reference | I _{SD} | V _{EN} = 0V | | 0.85 | 28 | μA |
| ENABLE (EN1 and EN2) | | | | | | |
| Enable Input Current | I _{EN} | | -1 | | +1 | μA |
| Enable Logic- High | V _{IH} | | 0.7 x V _{IN} | | | V |
| Enable Logic- Low | V _{IL} | | 0.3 x V _{IN} | | | V |

MAX6072_25 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 2.5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 1.25V)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| OUTPUT | | | | | | |
| Output Voltage Accuracy (OUT1F and OUT2F) | | MAX6072A_25, T _A = +25°C | -0.05 | | +0.05 | % |
| | | MAX6072B_25, T _A = +25°C | -0.08 | | +0.08 | |
| Output Voltage Temperature Drift (OUT1F and OUT2F, Note 3) | TCV _{OUT} | MAX6072A_25 | | 1.5 | 6 | ppm/°C |
| | | MAX6072B_25 | | 2.0 | 8 | |
| Output Voltage Temperature Drift Tracking (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3) | ΔTC | MAX6072A_25 | | 0.4 | | ppm/°C |
| | | MAX6072B_25 | | 0.4 | | |
| Line Regulation | | OUT1F, 2.8V < V _{IN1} < 5.5V | T _A = +25°C | 60 | 260 | μV/V |
| | | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | 275 | |
| | | OUT2F, 2.75V < V _{IN2} < 5.5V | T _A = +25°C | 13 | 190 | |
| | | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | 200 | |
| Load Regulation | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, sink | OUT1F | 80 | 185 | μV/mA |
| | | | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, source | 75 | |
| | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, sink | OUT2F | 70 | 185 | |
| | | | | 0mA < I _{OUT} < 10mA, source | 100 | |
| Dropout Voltage | | I _{OUT} = 10mA, T _A = -40°C to +125°C (Note 6) | OUT1F | 110 | 230 | mV |
| Output Current (OUT1F and OUT2F) | I _{OUT} | | -10 | | +10 | mA |
| Short-Circuit Current (OUT1F and OUT2F) | I _{SC} | Sourcing to ground | | 25 | | mA |
| | | Sinking from V _{IN} | | 25 | | |
| Thermal Hysteresis (Note 5) | | OUT1F | | 85 | | ppm |
| | | OUT2F | | 85 | | |
| Thermal Hysteresis Tracking (Note 5) | | OUT2F to OUT1F | | 2.5 | | ppm |
| Long-Term Stability | | OUT1F, 1000 hours at T _A = +25°C | | 15 | | ppm |
| | | OUT2F, 1000 hours at T _A = +25°C | | 20 | | |

**MAX6072_25 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 2.5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 1.25V)
(continued)**

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|------------------|--|-------|------|-----|-------------------|
| Long-Term Drift Tracking | | | | 7 | | ppm |
| DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | |
| Noise Voltage | e _{OUT} | 1/f noise, 0.1Hz to 10Hz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 4.8 | | μV _{P-P} |
| | | | OUT2F | 3.6 | | |
| | | Thermal noise, 10Hz to 10kHz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 6 | | μV _{RMS} |
| | | | OUT2F | 5 | | |
| Noise Voltage Spectral Density | | Thermal noise, f = 1kHz, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 60 | | nV/√Hz |
| | | | OUT2F | 50 | | |
| Ripple Rejection | | Frequency = 60Hz | OUT1F | 84 | | dB |
| | | | OUT2F | 100 | | |
| Turn-On Settling Time | t _R | Settling to 0.01%, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 30 | | μs |
| | | | OUT2F | 20 | | |
| Enable Settling Time | t _{EN} | Settling to 0.01%, C _{OUT} = 0.1μF | OUT1F | 75 | | μs |
| | | | OUT2F | 60 | | |
| Capacitive-Load Stability Range (OUT1F, OUT2F) | | I _{OUT} ≤ 10mA | 0.1 | | 10 | μF |
| INPUT (IN1 and IN2) | | | | | | |
| Supply Voltage | V _{IN} | Guaranteed by line regulation | OUT1F | 2.8 | 5.5 | V |
| | | | OUT2F | 2.75 | 5.5 | |
| REF1 Quiescent Supply Current | I _{IN} | T _A = +25°C | | 150 | 245 | μA |
| | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | | 320 | |
| REF2 Quiescent Supply Current | I _{IN} | T _A = +25°C | | 130 | 210 | μA |
| | | T _A = -40°C to +125°C | | | 260 | |
| Shutdown Supply Current per Reference | I _{SD} | V _{EN} = 0V | | 0.6 | 28 | μA |

**MAX6072_25 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 2.5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 1.25V)
(continued)**

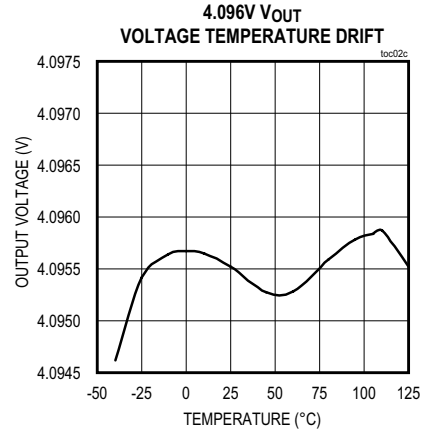
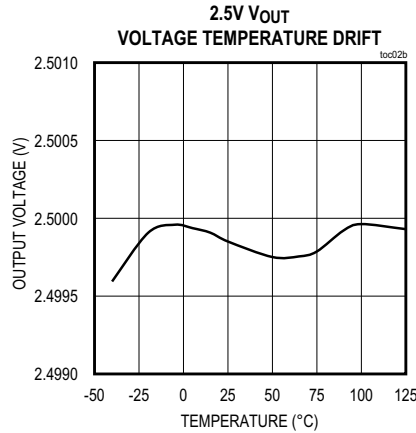
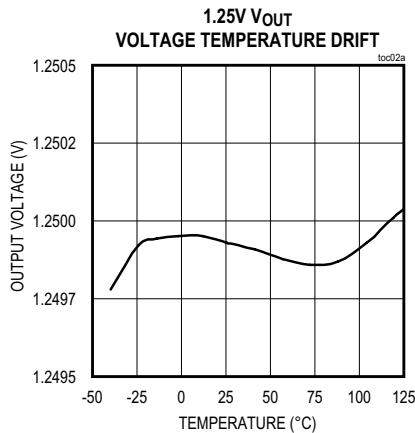
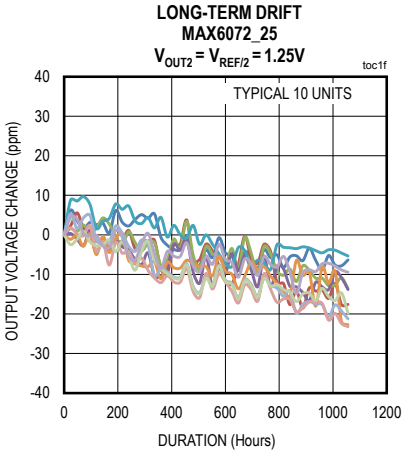
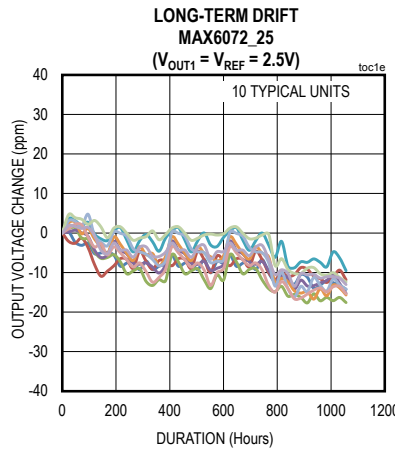
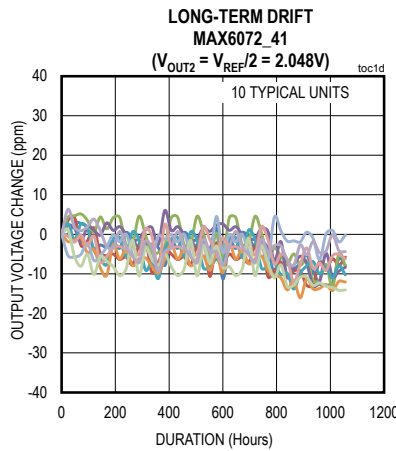
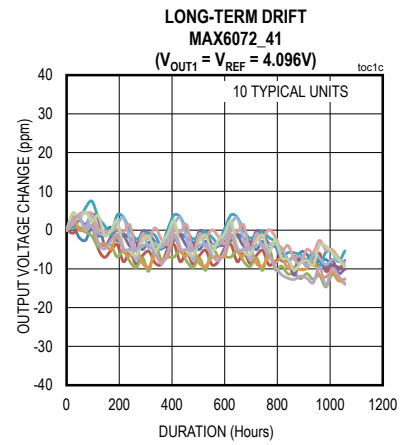
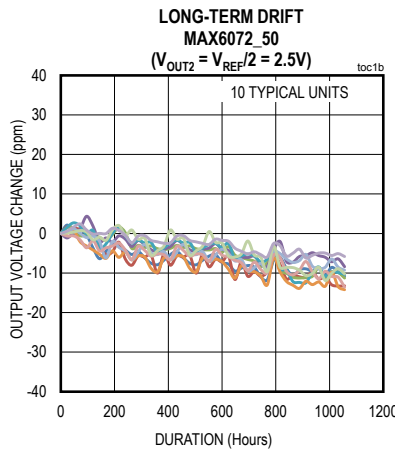
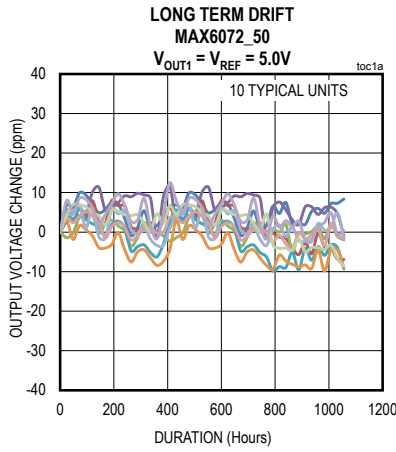
(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| ENABLE (EN1 and EN2) | | | | | | |
| Enable Input Current | I _{EN} | | -1 | | +1 | μA |
| Enable Logic-High | V _{IH} | | 0.7 x V _{INL} | | | V |
| Enable Logic-Low | V _{IL} | | 0.3 x V _{INL} | | | V |

- Note 2:** All devices are 100% production tested at T_A = +25°C. Specifications over the entire operating temperature range are guaranteed by design and characterization. Typical specifications are at T_A = +25°C.
- Note 3:** Temperature coefficient is calculated using the “box method” which measures temperature drift as the maximum voltage variation over a specified temperature range. The unit of measurement is ppm/°C. Temperature coefficient matching (ΔTC) is calculated using the “box method” which measures temperature drift as the maximum variation of the difference between the normalized output voltages, V_{OUT2_NORM} and V_{OUT1_NORM} (over a specified temperature range). The unit of measurement is ppm/°C, V_{OUT_NORM} = [(V_{OUT}(T) - V_{OUT}(25°C))/V_{OUT}(25°C)]
- Note 4:** Dropout voltage is defined as the minimum differential voltage (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) at which V_{OUT} decreases by 0.2% from its original value at V_{IN} = 5.0V.
- Note 5:** Thermal hysteresis is defined as the change in +25°C output voltage before and after cycling the device from T_{MAX} to T_{MIN}. Thermal hysteresis matching is defined as the difference of the thermal hysteresis for each output (OUT1 and OUT2): ΔTH = TH_{OUT2} - TH_{OUT1}
- Note 6:** Dropout voltage is defined as the minimum differential voltage (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) at which V_{OUT} decreases by 0.2% from its original value at V_{IN} = 5.5V.

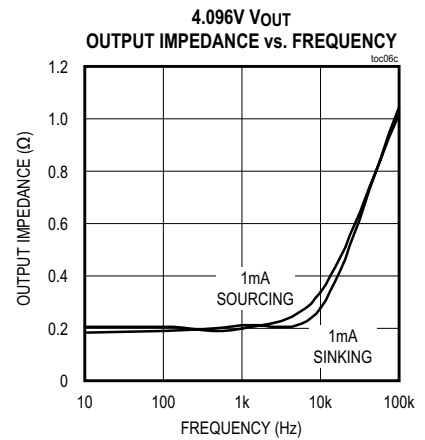
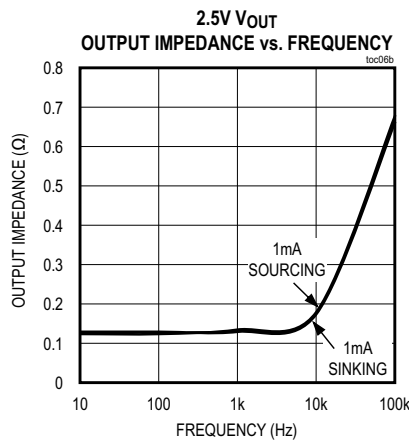
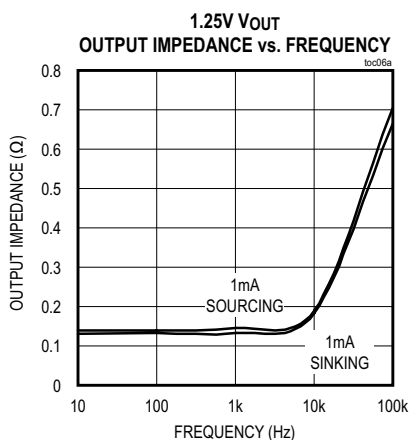
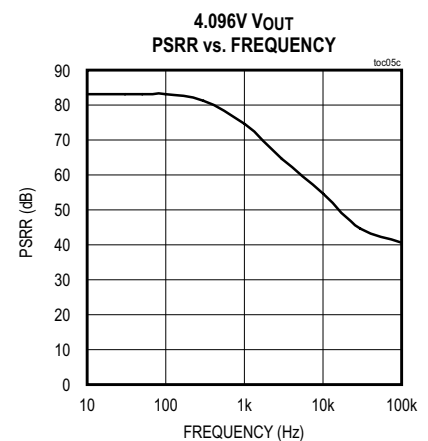
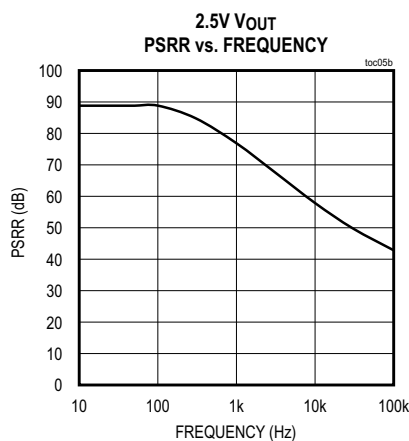
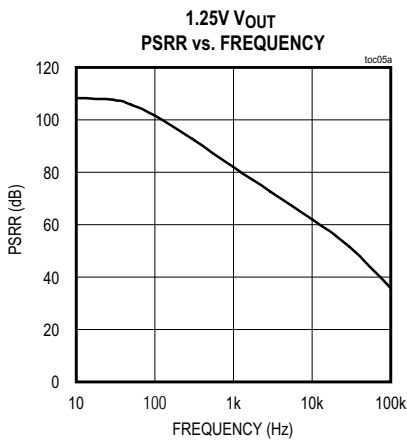
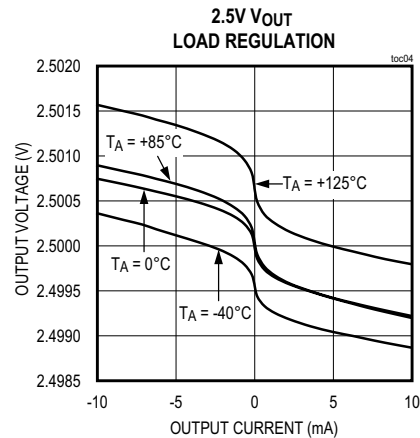
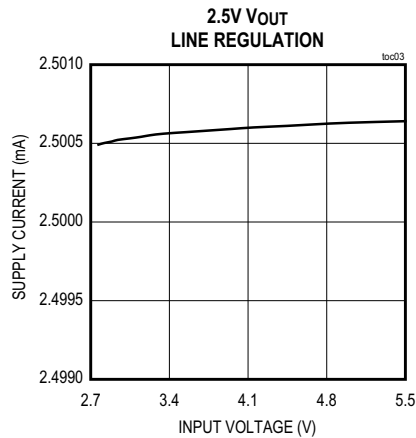
Typical Operating Characteristics

($V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V$ (MAX6072_50), $V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2}$ (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), $I_{OUT} = 0mA$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



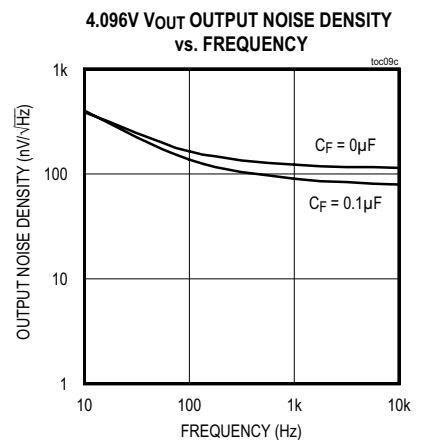
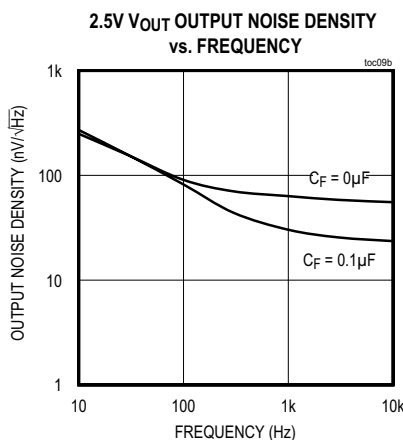
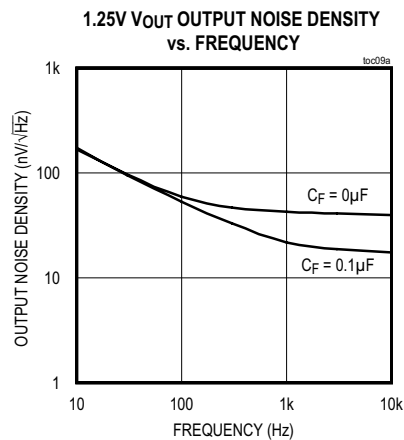
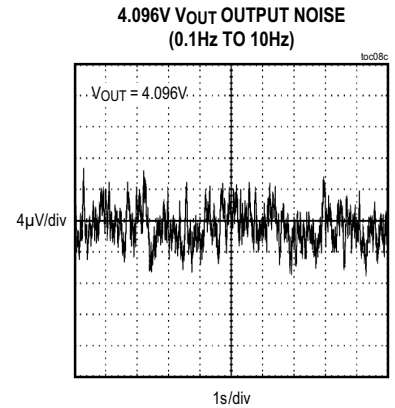
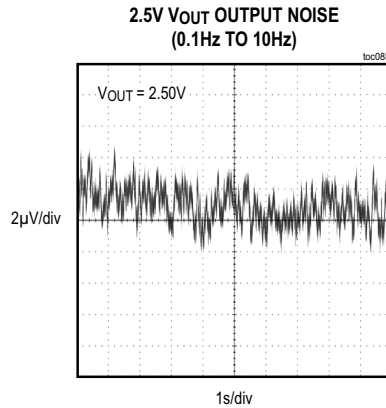
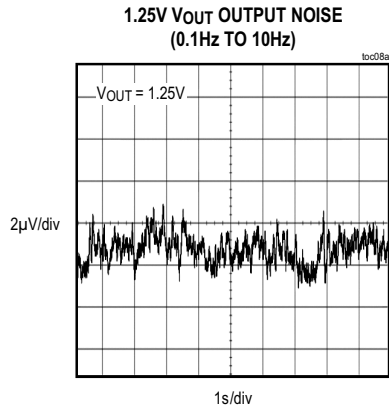
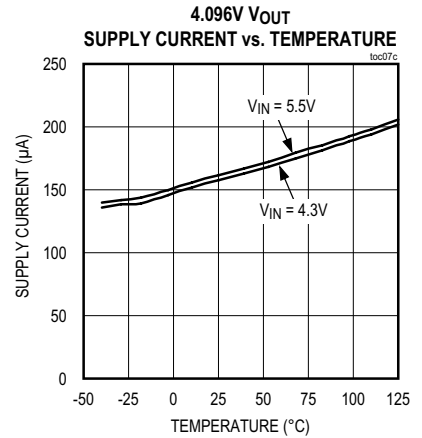
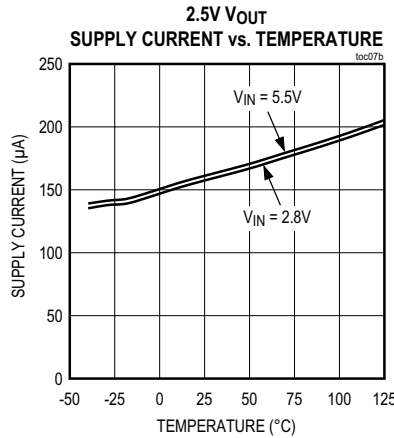
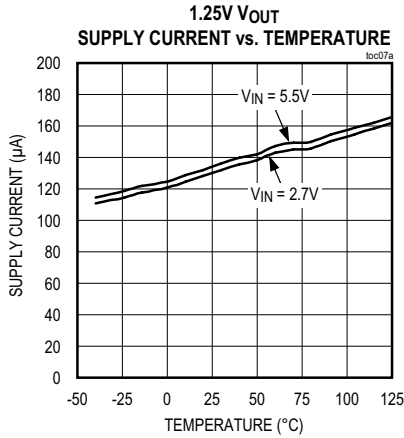
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V$ (MAX6072_50), $V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2}$ (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), $I_{OUT} = 0mA$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



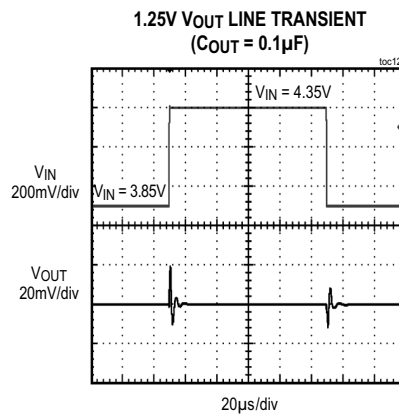
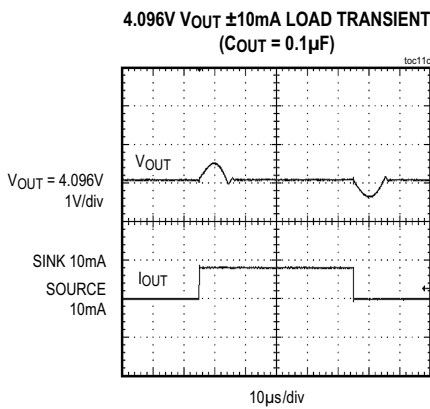
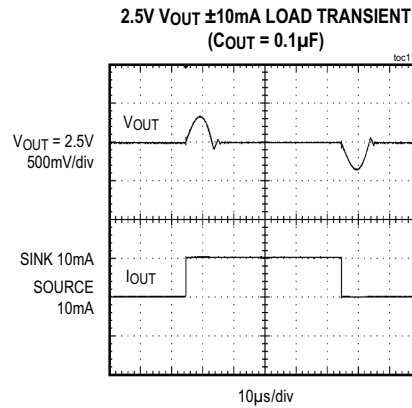
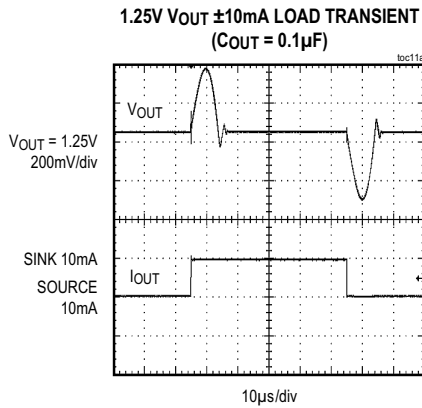
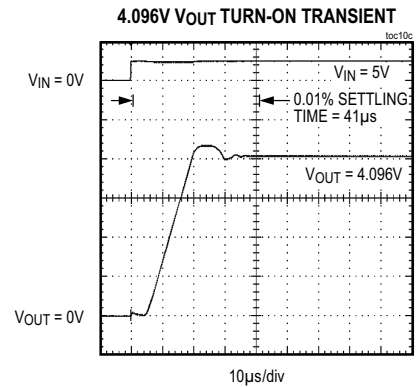
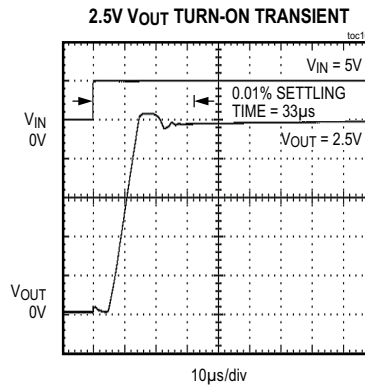
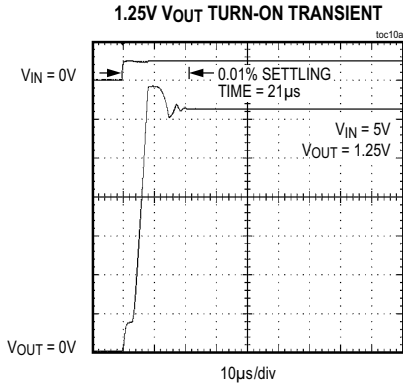
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V$ (MAX6072_50), $V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2}$ (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), $I_{OUT} = 0mA$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



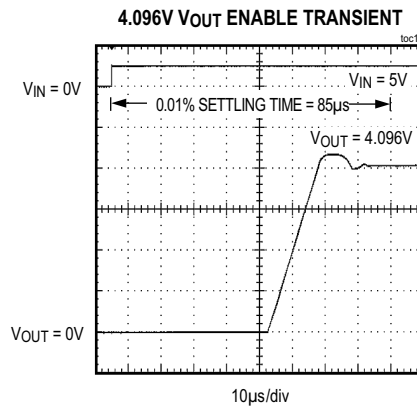
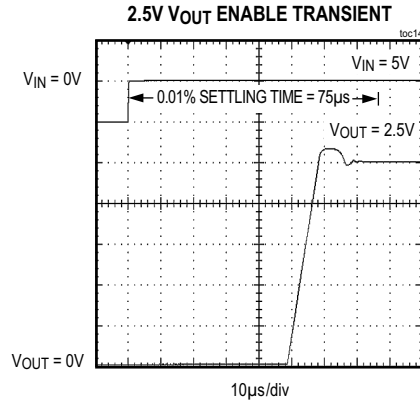
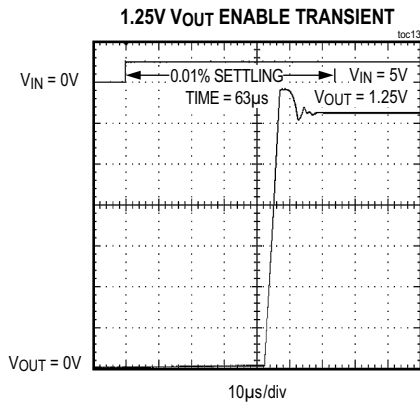
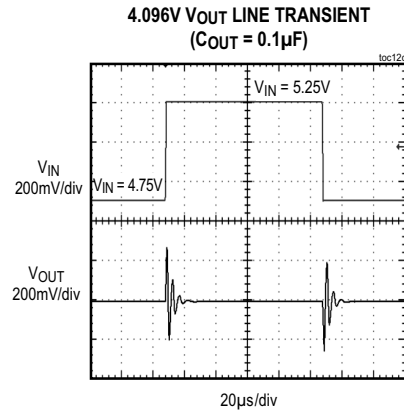
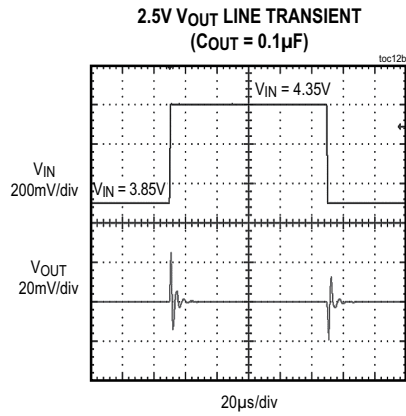
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V$ (MAX6072_50), $V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2}$ (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), $I_{OUT} = 0mA$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

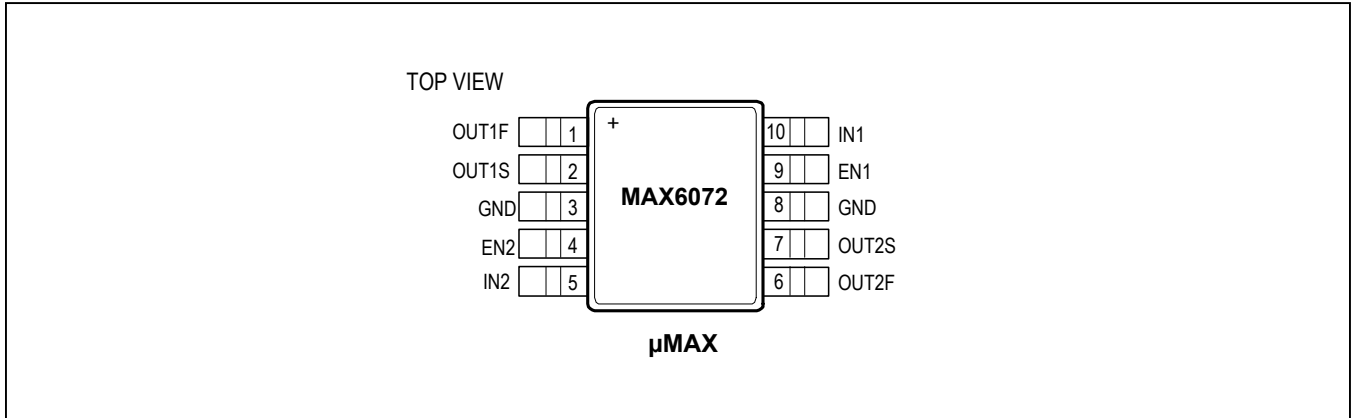


Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V$ (MAX6072_50), $V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2}$ (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), $I_{OUT} = 0mA$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



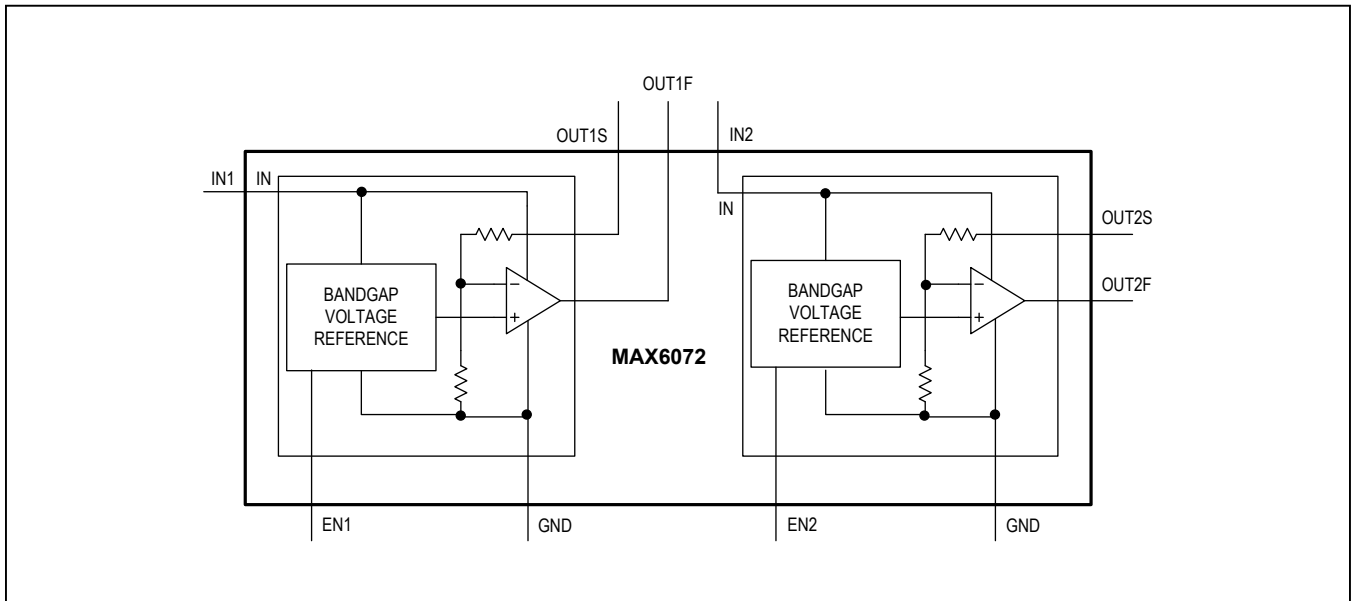
Pin Configuration



Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION |
|------|-------|--|
| 1 | OUT1F | V_{REF} Reference 1 (V_{OUT1F}) Force Output. Short OUT1F to OUT1S as close as possible to the load. Bypass with a capacitor (0.1 μ F to 10 μ F) to GND. |
| 2 | OUT1S | V_{REF} Voltage Reference 1 (V_{OUT1S}) Sense |
| 3, 8 | GND | Ground. Both the pins 3 and 8 must be externally connected to a solid ground plane. |
| 4 | EN2 | Voltage Reference 2 Enable Input. Drive high to enable V_{REF2} . Drive low to disable V_{REF2} . |
| 5 | IN2 | Voltage Reference 2 Supply Input |
| 6 | OUT2F | $V_{REF}/2$ Voltage Reference 2 (V_{OUT2F}) Force Output. Short OUT2F to OUT2S as close as possible to the load. Bypass with a capacitor (0.1 μ F to 10 μ F) to GND. |
| 7 | OUT2S | $V_{REF}/2$ Voltage Reference 2 (V_{OUT2S}) Sense |
| 9 | EN1 | Voltage Reference 1 Enable Input. Drive high to enable V_{REF1} . Drive low to disable V_{REF1} . |
| 10 | IN1 | Voltage Reference 1 Supply Input |

Functional Diagram



Detailed Description

Output Force and Sense

The MAX6072 provides independent Kelvin connections for the power-circuit output (OUTF) supplying current to the load and the circuit input regulating the voltage applied to that load (OUTS). This configuration allows for the cancellation of the voltage drop on the lines connecting the MAX6072 and the load. When using the Kelvin connection made possible by the independent current and voltage connections, connect OUTF to the load and connect OUTS to OUTF at the point where the voltage accuracy is most needed (see [Figure 1](#)).

Output Bypassing

The MAX6072 requires an output capacitor between 0.1µF and 10µF. Place the output capacitor as close to OUT_F as possible. For applications driving switching capacitive loads or rapidly changing load currents, use a 10µF capacitor in parallel with a 0.1µF capacitor. Larger capacitor values reduce transients on the reference output.

Supply Voltage

Each of the MAX6072 references offers individual supply voltage inputs (IN1 and IN2). IN1 supplies the power to V_{REF1} and IN2 for V_{REF2} . Each of the two references can be powered up separately or from the same supply voltage by shorting IN1 and IN2 together.

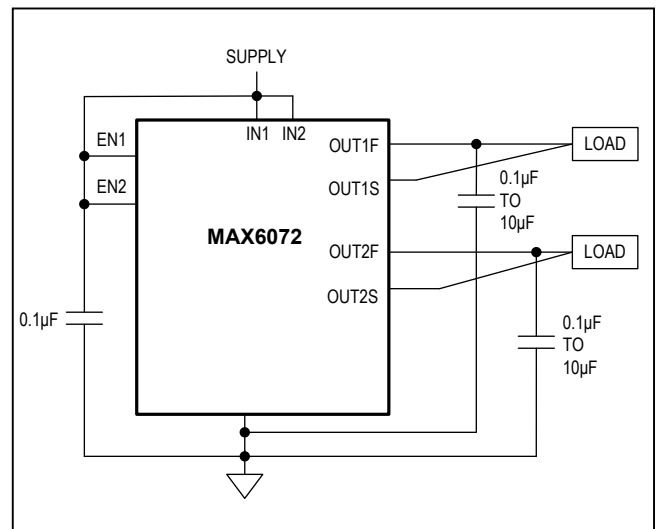


Figure 1. Reference Output Kelvin Connection

Thermal Hysteresis

Thermal hysteresis is the change of output voltage at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ before and after the device is cycled over its entire operating temperature range. The typical thermal hysteresis value is 85ppm.

Turn-On Time

The device typically turns on and settles to within 0.01% of their final value in 25 μs to 40 μs . The turn-on time can increase up to 4ms with the device operating at the minimum dropout voltage and the maximum load.

Applications Information

Accurate Reference by Using the Other Reference Output as the Supply Input

In certain applications where only a single reference is required, the dual reference can be used as a single reference output when one of its references (V_{OUT1F} where $V_{OUT1F} > V_{OUT2F}$) is used as the supply input for the second internal reference of the part (see Figure 2). By doing so, the output reference accuracy is improved as the PSRR performance improves. Since both the refer-

ences are present in the same package, they exhibit the same thermal trend in variation.

Dual Referencing Fully Differential Amplifier and ADC

Applications employing a fully differential amplifier and ADC in a signal chain typically require maintaining the input(s) at half the V_{REF} (V) for the common-mode voltage being applied to the ADC. For this purpose, either a second reference with the value $V_{REF_DIFF_AMP} = V_{REF}/2$, or an op amp is often used as output common-mode biasing. The MAX6072A/B series is used with ease in these situations, where $V_{REF_DIFF_AMP}$ can be referenced from the V_{REF2} available from the part. This way, both the V_{REF} and $V_{REF}/2$ to the ADC and the differential amplifier are provided by the same part providing improved accuracy and lesser board space. See [Figure 3](#).

The [Typical Operating Circuit](#) shows MAX6072A_41 used in a signal chain, performing single-ended to differential conversion.

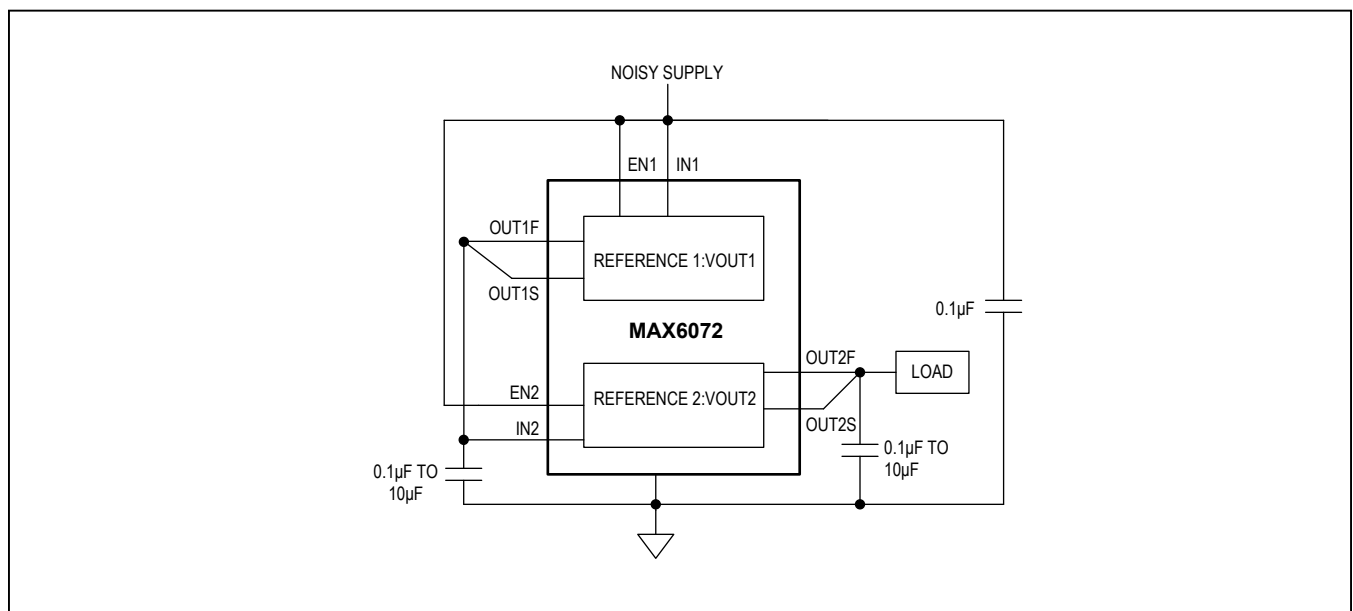


Figure 2. Increasing the Accuracy of Reference

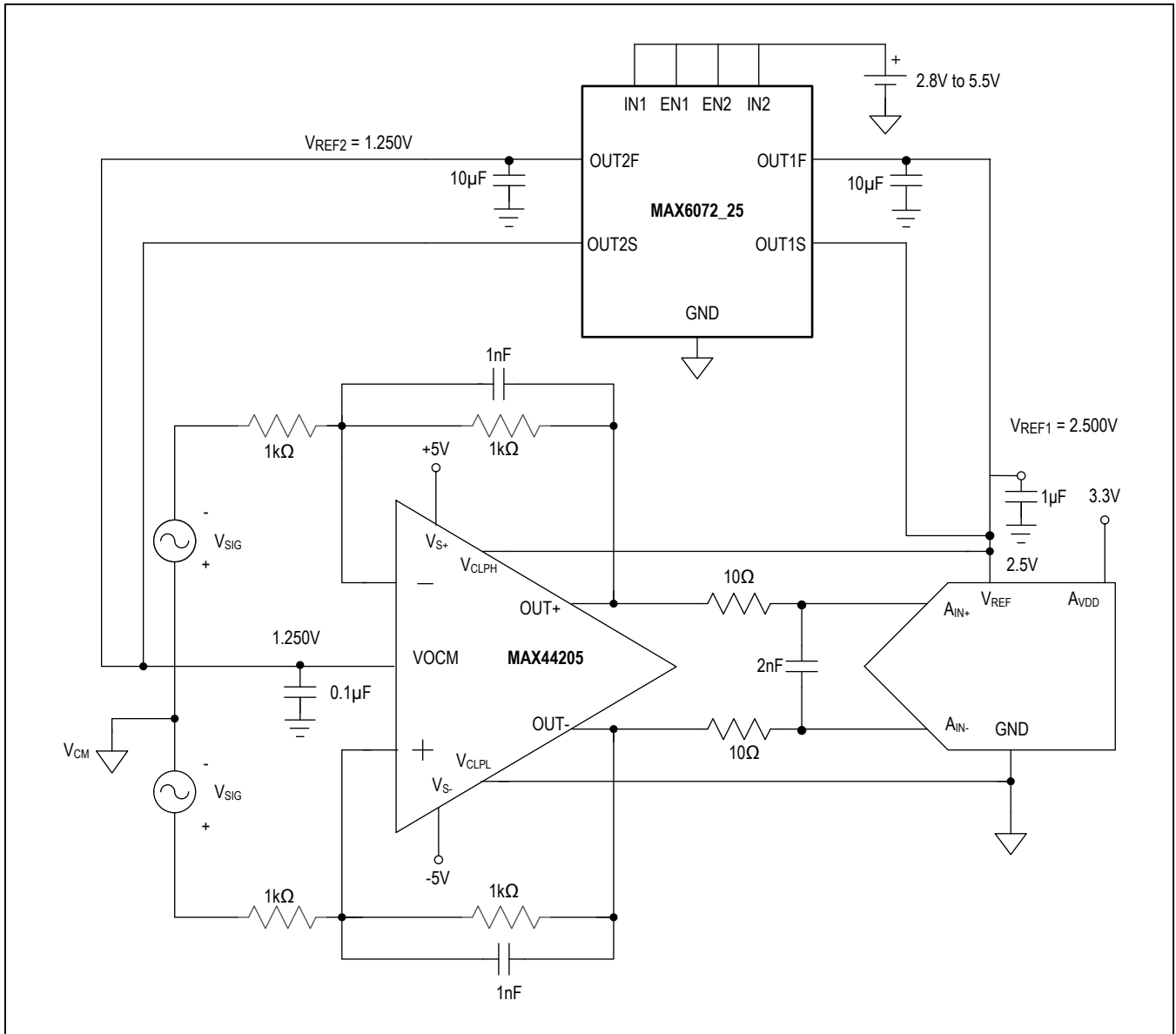
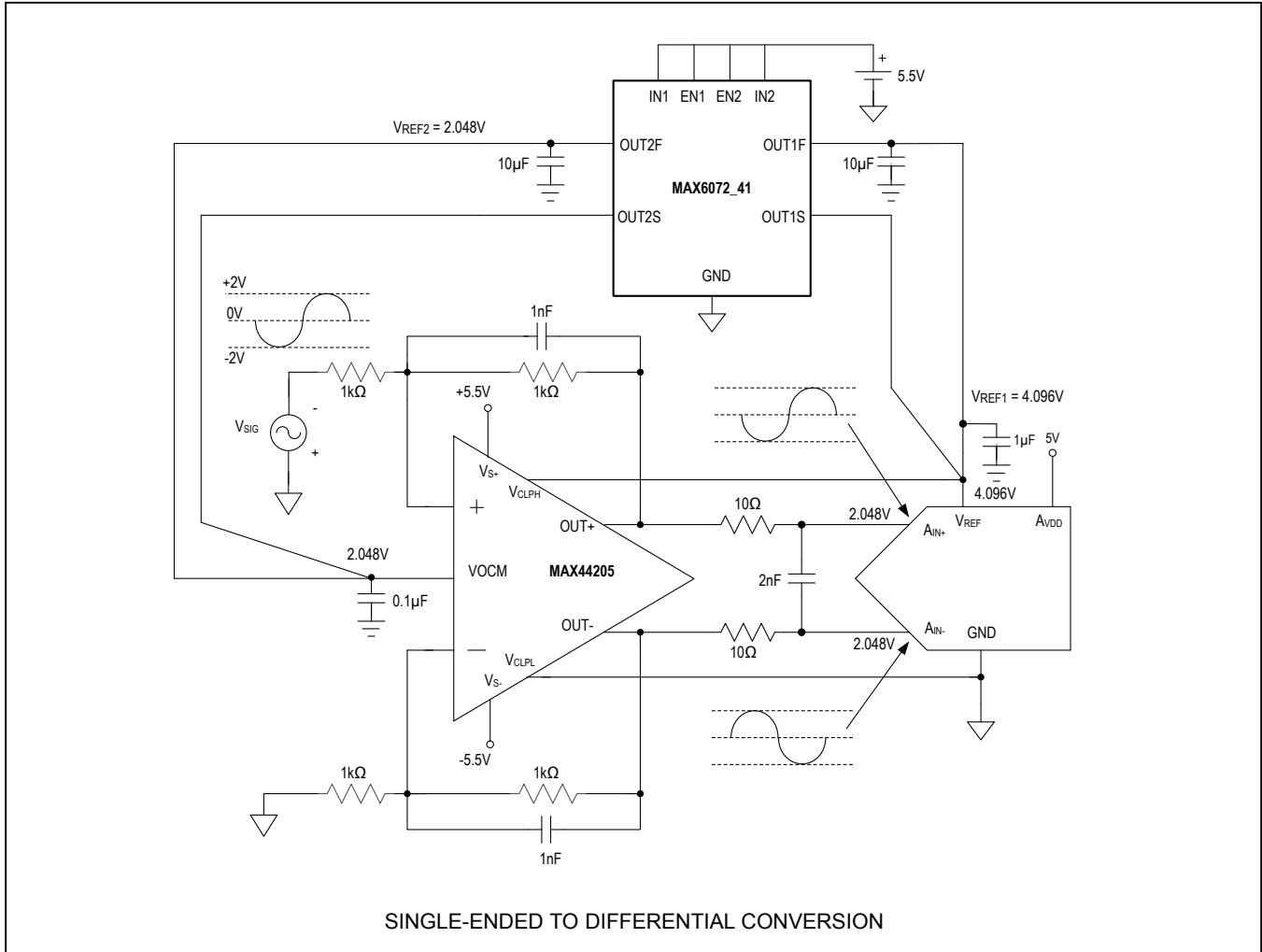


Figure 3. Fully Differential Amplifier and ADC with Dual Referencing from MAX6072_25

Typical Operating Circuit



Ordering Information

| PART | PIN-PACKAGE | V _{REF1} /V _{REF2} |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| MAX6072AAUB25+ | 10 μ MAX | 2.500V/1.250V |
| MAX6072AAUB41+ | 10 μ MAX | 4.096V/2.048V |
| MAX6072AAUB50+ | 10 μ MAX | 5.000V/2.500V |
| MAX6072BAUB25+ | 10 μ MAX | 2.500V/1.250V |
| MAX6072BAUB41+ | 10 μ MAX | 4.096V/2.048V |
| MAX6072BAUB50+ | 10 μ MAX | 5.000V/2.500V |

Note: All devices are specified over the -40°C to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ operating temperature range.

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

Chip Information

PROCESS: BiCMOS

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE TYPE | PACKAGE CODE | OUTLINE NO. | LAND PATTERN NO. |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 10 μ MAX | U10M+5 | 21-0061 | 90-0330 |

Revision History

| REVISION NUMBER | REVISION DATE | DESCRIPTION | PAGES CHANGED |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 0 | 12/14 | Initial release | — |

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

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