

Time-saving embedded tools

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# <u>LR 15 Click</u>





PID: MIKROE-6422

**LR 15 Click** is a compact add-on board designed for ultra-low-power long-range communication in IoT applications. It is based on the <u>Wio-E5-LE</u>, a LoRaWAN® module from <u>Seeed Studio</u>, featuring the STM32WLE5JC SoC and SX126X LoRa® chip for high-performance and energy-efficient operation. This board supports LoRa® and (G)FSK modulation modes, with adjustable bandwidths up to 500kHz, a transmission power of 14dBm, a sensitivity of -136.5dBm, and a 158dB link budget, ensuring reliable long-range connectivity across global LoRaWAN® frequency plans. It also includes advanced features like the Click Snap functionality for modularity, a u.FI antenna connector for flexible connectivity and SWD support for custom firmware development. Ideal for applications such as wireless meter reading, sensor networks, and low-power wide-area network (LPWAN) systems, LR 15 Click provides a robust and efficient platform for innovative IoT solutions.

For more information about LR 15 Click visit the official product page.

## How does it work?

LR 15 Click is based on the Wio-E5-LE, a LoRaWAN® module from Seeed Studio designed for ultra-low-power long-range communication. As the newest innovation in the Wio-E5 series, the Wio-E5-LE redefines power efficiency, offering remarkably low power consumption while delivering high-performance wireless communication. Built around the STM32WLE5JC system-on-chip (SoC) from STMicroelectronics, the module integrates a high-performance SX126X LoRa® chip with an ultra-low-power microcontroller, making it a perfect choice for a wide range of IoT applications requiring reliable and energy-efficient operation including wireless meter reading, sensor networks, and other low-power wide-area network (LPWAN) use cases.

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ISO 27001: 2013 certification of informational security management system. ISO 14001: 2015 certification of environmental management system. OHSAS 18001: 2008 certification of occupational health and safety management system.





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Supporting both LoRa® and (G)FSK modulation modes, the Wio-E5-LE provides many communication capabilities. LoRa® mode offers adjustable bandwidths of 62.5kHz, 125kHz, 250kHz, and 500kHz, allowing users to optimize performance based on specific application requirements. With a transmission output power of 14dBm at 868/915MHz, an exceptional sensitivity of -136.5dBm at SF12 with 125kHz bandwidth, and an impressive link budget of 158dB, this module ensures reliable and long-range connectivity even in challenging environments. It has an embedded LoRaWAN® protocol and AT command support, enabling seamless integration and efficient operation across global frequency plans such as EU868, US915, AU915, AS923, KR920, and IN865.

This Click board<sup>™</sup> is designed in a unique format supporting the newly introduced MIKROE feature called "Click Snap." Unlike the standardized version of Click boards, this feature allows the main module area to become movable by breaking the PCB, opening up many new possibilities for implementation. Thanks to the Snap feature, the Wio-E5-LE can operate autonomously by accessing its signals directly on the pins marked 1-8. Additionally, the Snap part includes a specified and fixed screw hole position, enabling users to secure the Snap board in their desired location.

The LR 15 Click communicates with the host MCU through a UART interface and <u>AT commands</u> via standard UART RX and TX pins. The default communication speed is set at 115200bps, ensuring efficient data exchange. It also provides an I2C interface. Still, it must be noted that the I2C interface can only be operated in the peripheral mode. In addition to the interface pins, the board features a reset (RST) pin and a RESET button for hard resetting the module when necessary.

The built-in AT command firmware on the module can be upgraded using the UART interface. This enables programming when the module is set to boot mode, which is activated by pressing the dedicated BOOT button on the board, simplifying the firmware upgrade process. Additionally, users can develop custom software using the module's internal MCU. This is supported by the SWD interface, which allows for efficient program erasure and reprogramming and provides flexibility for advanced development and customization.

The board features one u.Fl connector for the main LTE antenna that MIKROE offers, like the <u>ISM 868/915MHz Active PCB Antenna</u> for efficient connectivity. In addition to the antenna connector, the board also includes SWD pads designed for use with MIKROE's <u>6-pin Needle</u> <u>Cable</u>, providing an optional flash and debug SWD (Serial Wire Debug) interface functionality.

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This Click board<sup>™</sup> can be operated only with a 3.3V logic voltage level. The board must perform appropriate logic voltage level conversion before using MCUs with different logic levels. It also comes equipped with a library containing functions and example code that can be used as a reference for further development.

# **Click Snap**

**Click Snap** is an innovative feature of our standardized Click add-on boards, introducing a new level of flexibility and ease of use. This feature allows for easy detachment of the main sensor area by simply snapping the PCB along designated lines, enabling various implementation possibilities. For detailed information about Click Snap, please visit the <u>official page</u> dedicated to this feature.

# **Specifications**

Туре	LoRa
Applications	Ideal for applications such as wireless meter reading, sensor networks, and low-power wide- area network (LPWAN) systems
On-board modules	Wio-E5-LE - LoRaWAN® module from Seeed Studio
Key Features	LoRaWAN® module based on STM32WLE5JC SoC and SX126X LoRa® chip, LoRa® and (G)FSK modulation with various bandwidths, up to 14dBm TX output power at 868/915MHz, exceptional sensitivity, 158dB link budget, global frequency plans, Click Snap, SWD interfaces for custom firmware development, and more
Interface	I2C,UART
Feature	Click Snap,ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	L (57.15 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	3.3V

# Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on LR 15 Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS<sup>m</sup> socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin	● ● mikro* ● ● ● BUS				Pin	Notes
	NC	1	AN	PWM	16	BT	Boot Mode Control
Reset	RST	2	RST	INT	15	NC	
ID COMM	CS	3	CS	RX	14	ТΧ	UART TX
	NC	4	SCK	TX	13	RX	UART RX
	NC	5	MISO	SCL	12	SCL	I2C Clock
	NC	6	MOSI	SDA	11	SDA	I2C Data

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Power Supply	3.3V	7	3.3V	5V	10	NC	
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground

## **Onboard settings and indicators**

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator
T1	BOOT	-	Boot Mode Button
T2	RESET	-	Reset Button

## LR 15 Click electrical specifications

Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	-	3.3	-	V
Frequency	868/915			MHz
Output Power	-	-	14	dBm
Sensitivity	-	-135	-137	dBm

## Software Support

LR 15 Click demo application is developed using the <u>NECTO Studio</u>, ensuring compatibility with <u>mikroSDK</u>'s open-source libraries and tools. Designed for plug-and-play implementation and testing, the demo is fully compatible with all development, starter, and mikromedia boards featuring a <u>mikroBUS</u><sup>TM</sup> socket.

#### **Example Description**

This example demonstrates the use of LR 15 Click board by showing the communication between two Click boards configured in TEST mode.

**Key Functions** 

- Ir15\_cfg\_setup Config Object Initialization function.
- Ir15\_init Initialization function.
- Ir15\_reset\_device This function resets the device by toggling the reset pin logic state.
- Ir15\_cmd\_run This function sends a specified command to the Click module.
- Ir15\_cmd\_set This function sets a value to a specified command of the Click module.

Application Init

Initializes the driver and logger.

Application Task

Application task is split in few stages:

• LR15\_POWER\_UP:

Powers up the device, performs a device factory reset and reads system information.

#### • LR15\_CONFIG\_EXAMPLE:

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Configures device for the LoRa P2P network mode.

• LR15\_EXAMPLE:

Performs a LoRa P2P test example by exchanging messages with another LR 14 Click board.

#### **Application Output**

This Click board can be interfaced and monitored in two ways:

- Application Output Use the "Application Output" window in Debug mode for real-time data monitoring. Set it up properly by following <u>this tutorial</u>.
- UART Terminal Monitor data via the UART Terminal using a <u>USB to UART converter</u>. For detailed instructions, check out <u>this tutorial</u>.

#### Additional Notes and Information

The complete application code and a ready-to-use project are available through the NECTO Studio Package Manager for direct installation in the <u>NECTO Studio</u>. The application code can also be found on the MIKROE <u>GitHub</u> account.

#### Resources

<u>mikroBUS</u>™

<u>mikroSDK</u>

Click board<sup>™</sup> Catalog

Click boards™

<u>ClickID</u>

#### **Downloads**

LR 15 click example package

LR 15 click 2D and 3D files v100

Wio-E5-LE datasheet

LoRa-E5 AT commands

LR 15 click schematic v100

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